

GRADUATE HANDBOOK

**Department of Biomedical Engineering
College of Engineering and Applied Science
University of Cincinnati**

2018/2019

Updated January 2019

Dear BME Graduate Students,

Welcome to the Graduate Program of the Department of Biomedical Engineering (BME) at the University of Cincinnati. Our diverse faculty members are internationally recognized researchers with collaborative relationships that span disciplines in engineering and medicine. We have unique strengths in medical device, medical imaging, and tissue engineering and biomechanics. Our Graduate Committee has conducted a rigorous evaluation process in selecting you to join a superb group of graduate students in these technical focus areas. The size of our graduate program is small enough to enable one-on-one mentoring by your research advisor. The curriculum is focused, yet flexible enough to permit students with pre-existing strengths to concentrate on areas requiring development. The facilities in the College of Engineering and Applied Science are excellent.

The BME graduate program is based on a firm commitment to academic excellence, tempered by kindness and compassion. We are an advocate for the graduate student. However, in order to maintain a reputation for quality, which will enhance your employment opportunities and increase the value of your degree/s, we are also required to set and enforce policies.

This handbook is designed to meet several needs. In sections I and II, we describe the application and admission process as well as registration procedures. Section III highlights the graduate credit requirements and grading policies. The MEng (Chapter Four), Master's (Chapter Five) and Doctoral Degree (Chapter Six) Programs are also described in detail, including course requirements, minimum academic performance expected, and the Ph.D. Qualifying Exam and thesis and dissertation proposals and defense. In addition, BME also participates in the MD/PhD Medical Scientist Training Program (MSTP) from College of Medicine, which is also described in Chapter Six. The handbook concludes with Special Rules and Provisions. In addition to the Graduate School Handbook, which can be found in the UC web site (<https://grad.uc.edu/fac-staff/handbook.html>), we encourage you to become familiar with the entire document as it provides valuable information as you proceed through your program of study, which is individualized.

We trust that you will be successful in your pursuit of a graduate degree and that you will have valuable experiences while you are at UC. Your progress through the graduate program will provide the necessary foundation for a successful career in academia, industry, or medicine.

Kind regards,



Jing-Huei Lee, Ph.D.
Professor
Director of Graduate Studies

Table of Contents

Letter to Students	2
Table of Contents	3
Administrative Officers	4
BME Support Personnel	5
Preface	6
Chapter One - Application and Admission	7
Chapter Two – Registration and Policies/Leave of Absence	10
Chapter Three - Graduate Credits and Grading Practices	12
Chapter Four - Master of Engineering (MEng) Degree Program	13
Chapter Five – Master of Science (MS) Degree Program	17
Chapter Six - Doctoral (PhD) Degree Program	20
PhD Qualifying Examination Guidelines	22
Ph.D. Dissertation Proposal	25
Dissertation and Defense	27
Graduation/Deadlines	28
Appendix	29
List of BME Primary and Secondary/Graduate Faculty	30
Advisor Form	31
Qualifying Exam Form	32
Independent Study Form	33
Curricula for focus areas	34
CEAS Master of Engineering Graduate Student Handbook	48

Administrative Officers

BME Graduate Program Director	Jing-Huei Lee, PhD
BME Graduate Program Coordinator	Barbara Carter
BME Graduate Committee	Jing-Huei Lee, PhD Chia-Ying James Lin, PhD Douglas Mast, PhD Liran Oren, PhD
BME MEng Advisor	Douglas Mast, PhD
Interim BME Department Head	Jason Shearn, PhD
Interim Dean, CEAS	Paul D. Orkwis, PhD
Senior Associate Dean, Graduate Studies, CEAS	Frank Gerner, PhD
Vice Provost and Dean, The Graduate School	Marshall Montrose, PhD
UC International Services	Ron Cushing, MA

Mailing Address:

Department of Biomedical Engineering
501 Engineering Research Center
PO Box 210048
2901 Woodside Drive
Cincinnati, OH 45221-0012
Phone: (513) 556-8420
Fax: (513) 556-3473

BME Support Personnel

Executive Staff Assistant	Michele (Miki) Halley
HR Financial Administrator (Staff & Student hiring)	Maureen Leigh
HR Financial Administrator (Assist with HR)	Bethany Mitchell
Computer & Information Analyst	Mike Sanderson
Purchasing	Michelle Montoya
Business Manager	Janet Pope
Grant Managers	Brigitte Marlo, Ashley Vu

PREFACE

All graduate students in the BME program should familiarize themselves with the contents of this document and the latest version if applicable. Most questions will be answered and difficulties will be avoided. It is recommended that graduate students retain the handbook for their personal use throughout their degree program. All students are expected to be thoroughly aware of, and conform to, all the requirements and regulations of the graduate Biomedical Engineering program. If there are discrepancies, always follow the guidelines of the latest version, which can be found in the [BME web site](#).

Chapter One Application and Admission

Application Process

All applications to the University of Cincinnati Graduate Program should refer to the web site <https://grad.uc.edu>.

Application Materials

Materials should be uploaded to the online web site, <https://grad.catalyst.uc.edu/apply/>, following the instructions provided.

You must submit the following

- Transcripts – Official transcript from every university attended for undergraduate and graduate coursework
- Application Fee – The application fee must be paid on-line at the time of the application with a credit card (Visa, MasterCard, or Discover) or electronic check. The application fee is \$75.00 for domestic students and \$80.00 for international students.
- Letters of Recommendation – Two letters of recommendation are required. It is optional to submit more than two. All letters submitted will be reviewed.
- Official Standardized Test Scores
 - GRE – This is required by all applicants (for MEng, see below) and must be submitted electronically to UC. The average GRE score (old version) accepted is 1250. The average scores accepted for the new GRE test are about: 155 Quantitative, 155 Verbal and 3.5 Analytical. The University code for GRE is 1833, a department code is not required. For testing information please go to www.gre.org.
 - TOEFL – This is required by all international applicants and must be submitted electronically to UC. (see below)

Admission Requirements for BME program

- BS or MS in Engineering, Material Science, Biology, Computer Science, Physics or other science-related majors*.
- GRE score of 150 or higher (on both the verbal and quantitative sections); 3.0 or higher (analytical writing) **
- 3.0 minimum grade point average (based on 4.0 scale)
- [Admissions FAQ](https://grad.uc.edu/admissions/faqs.html) can be found in the website (<https://grad.uc.edu/admissions/faqs.html>)

**Admission to the MEng Program requires a BS in Engineering, Material Science, Computer Science, or Physics.*

***GRE Score is waived for MEng applicants who have an undergraduate engineering degree from an ABET accredited US university and have a GPA of 3.0 or higher. GRE scores are mandatory for applicants from outside the US.*

For international students:

TOEFL – This is required of all international applicants whose native language is not English – including those with F-1 visas and green cards. The TOEFL requirement may be waived for applicants with degrees (Bachelors or MS) earned in English from accredited universities and colleges in the US, Canada, England, Australia and New Zealand. The minimum TOEFL score accepted, Internet based, is 92. **The University of Cincinnati institutional code for TOEFL is 1833.** A department code is not required.

Official electronic scores should be sent to UC, institutional code 1833. If electronic scores are not received, we will not consider your application package complete and will not be able to offer you admission to UC.

You may submit your application before taking the necessary standardized tests. Be sure to have official scores of your standardized tests sent directly to UC – institutional code 1833, once you take the exam. It can take up to six weeks for UC to receive the official results and this can delay your total application package being received in time.

The University of Cincinnati accepts both the **IELTS** (International English Language Testing System) and **PTE** (PEARSON Test of English) in lieu of TOEFL. For IELTS an overall band score of 6.5 is required. For PEARSON a score of 47 is required.

TSE (Test of Spoken English) – We do not require TSE, and will not use it as a replacement for TOEFL.

Admission Application Deadlines

The deadline for applications is **December 31st** for applicants that want to be considered for financial aid for Fall admission. The final deadline for Fall admission is March 31st. Applications received between December 31st and March 31st may be considered for financial aid if funding is still available. The current policy of the BME Graduate Studies Office is Fall semester admission only. However, we may also accept Spring admission for special circumstances, which are reviewed on a case-by-case basis.

Admission

The terms and conditions of financial aid will be stated in your offer letter.

Financial aid

There are five types of financial aid.

- University Graduate Scholarship (UGS)
This is a scholarship that covers a major portion of tuition costs for the student.
- Research Assistantship (RA)
This is an assistantship that provides a monthly stipend in the amount of \$1,000 - \$2,400 per month for a specified period of time to provide research assistance to professors.
- Teaching Assistantship (TA)
This is an assistantship that provides a monthly stipend in the amount of \$1,500 - \$2,400 per month for a specified period of time to provide teaching assistance to professors.
- Graduate Assistantships (GA)
This is an assistantship that provides a monthly stipend in the amount of \$1,000 - \$2,400 per month for a specified period of time to provide research, teaching or departmental duties.

- BME Outstanding Scholarship (BOS)

This is a scholarship for outstanding students recruited to the BME program. This highly competitive scholarship will offer a full tuition and additional stipends to cover other fees for the first year. The continuing of BOS after the first year depends on student's performance and his/her advisor's research funding. These outstanding students are expected to submit a F30/F31 training grant to NIH, or an equivalent grant to another agency, by the end of their second year.

Financial aid is not normally terminated during the period for which it has been granted. However, for serious reasons such as poor academic performance (e.g., less than 3.0 GPA), teaching or research duties, or moral turpitude, a dismissal hearing by the Graduate Committee may be convened. If the dismissal hearing warrants it, the Graduate Program Director may terminate a student's support prematurely.

Transfer Credits

As a means of assuring that the character and standards embodied in graduate degrees awarded by the University of Cincinnati are preserved, limits are set on the amount of work completed at other institutions which can be included as fulfilling graduate degree requirements. Transferring credits from other universities is subject to the approval of the student's advisor and the Director of BME Graduate Studies. Limits are as follows:

Master of Engineering Degrees (MEng)

The minimum requirement for this degree is one academic year of full-time graduate study, or its equivalent. Eligibility for graduation requires a minimum of **thirty (30)** graduate credits, the latter half (or 15) of which must be completed while in residence at the University of Cincinnati. The capstone project is four-six (4-6) credits. No thesis is required for this degree. Unless otherwise specified in the MOU between UC and the student's previous institution, a student with previous graduate work at another institution that has not been used towards a degree may petition the Graduate Program Director to transfer up to **nine (9)** semester credit hours of relevant course work with grades of 'B' or better.

Master's of Science Degrees (MS)

The minimum requirement for this degree is one academic year of full-time graduate study, or its equivalent. Eligibility for graduation requires a minimum of **thirty (30)** graduate credits, the latter half (or 15) of which must be completed while in residence at the University of Cincinnati. The M.S. thesis is **nine (9)** credits. A student who has previous graduate work at another institution that has not been used towards a degree may petition the Graduate Program Director to transfer up to **six (6)** semester credit hours of relevant course work with grades of 'B' or better.

Doctoral Degrees (PhD)

This degree is conferred on the basis of extensive study and high scholarly attainment in a special field of learning. In no case, however, will the degree be granted for less than three years of full-time graduate study or its equivalent, of which the last year must be in residence at the University of Cincinnati or under the University's direction. Eligibility for graduation requires a minimum of 90 graduate credits, the last 30 of which, inclusive of research credits (max. 15), must be completed at the University of Cincinnati. A student who enters the program with a MS degree may be credited with a maximum of 30 credits. In addition, a maximum of 10 research credits can also be transferred.

PhD Degrees in the MSTP program

This degree is offered by BME with the cooperation of the Medical Scientist Training Program (MSTP) from the College of Medicine (<http://med.uc.edu/mstp/>). PhD students typically complete their first two years of medical school and then shift their study to graduate school training in one of the UC graduate programs (e.g. BME program). Upon successful completion of a PhD dissertation, students then return to medical school and complete their final two years of clinical training. With approval of the MSTP program director, this path may be modified under special circumstances. The requirements for a PhD degree for students undergoing the MD/PhD route are essentially the same.

Chapter Two Registration and Policies

A graduate student must be registered in the UC Graduate Division in order to earn graduate credit. However, unclassified students may be eligible to apply specific course credits towards their degree if later admitted into the Graduate Program.

All full-time students receiving UGS should register for at least 15 credit hours each semester (fall and spring) except for summer semester. Students do not need to register for summer semester if not taking summer courses. The 15-credit-hour policy applies to students funded on grants or other funding (e.g. UGA, URA, and UTA). However, students that are not supported by grants or other funding, have completed all required course work, and have the required number of research/thesis/dissertation hours can register for one credit hour each academic year, or one credit hour for Fall/Spring semesters if using University facilities or resources. International students have to submit an online request for reduced course load, and must register for at least one credit hour for Fall and Spring semesters and also while on Curricular Practical Training (CPT) if authorized for CPT. There are two steps to this process:

- (1) submit a request for reduced course load on iBearcats (http://www.uc.edu/international/services/students/maintaining_status.html) using Barbara Carter as the advisor name and email.
- (2) submit a request on iEngineering via the CEAS website (<https://ceas.uc.edu/about/info-current-students/info-current-students.html>). This is an official approval process to ensure that international students remain in status with their visa.

Registration and related issues should be referred to the information posted in the UC web site (<http://www.uc.edu/registrar/registration.html>).

Leaves of Absence

Students may request a leave of absence from the program, for a period of up to one year. Assuming appropriate documentation is provided, the circumstances justifying a leave include but are not limited to personal or family medical conditions, call to active military duty, maternity leave, or death in immediate family. The rationale must be documented by the applicant. Such requests must be made in writing to the Director of BME Graduate Program and must be endorsed by the student's advisor. Additionally, a request for an official leave of absence must be approved by the Graduate School by submitting a Request for Leave of Absence form via the online Grad Tracker system. Instructions can be found at the following link: <http://grad.uc.edu/student-life/policies/forms.html>. The request will go to the Graduate School for review and final approval. If an official leave of absence is approved by the Graduate School, the time away will not count towards the student's time-to-degree. Upon return to the program the student's status will be the same as when he/she began the leave. Students, however, are cautioned that, if they had financial aid at the time of the leave, there is no guarantee that aid will be available when they resume their studies at the end of the leave.

Unofficial leaves of absence or vacations during the academic year may not be taken. Students who do so may have their financial aid withdrawn and/or may be placed on probation or dismissed from the program by the Graduate Program Director.

Under normal circumstances it is anticipated that students who request leave on the basis of maternity/paternity considerations will be granted up to 8 weeks continuous absence. During such leave, necessary registrations will be maintained, and the stipend will be paid for the 8-week duration of the leave; however, it is anticipated that students afforded such leave will take no additional vacation leave for the balance of the academic year. Under exceptional circumstances the 8-week period can be extended, but the Graduate Program Director must be informed and medical certificates of justification provided in such instances. In no case will stipend be paid for more than an 8-week period of absence. Requests for maternity/paternity leave must be made in writing to the Graduate Program Director.

Absenteeism Policy

For extended absence greater than two weeks, communication with your research advisor or the Graduate Program Director is imperative. Without such communication or establishment of an official request for a leave of absence, automatic dismissal from the BME graduate program will precede one month after a probationary letter is sent warning the student of extended absenteeism.

Chapter Three Graduate Credits and Grading Practices

Course Load

All MS and PhD students are expected to register for at least **fifteen (15)** graduate credit hours (courses at the 6000 level or above) per semester for Fall and Spring semesters for the first year and a half. BME students, if not taking summer courses, can maintain full-time status without registration in summer semester. The recommended course load is fifteen (15) graduate credit hours per semester.

Most International students, under the terms of their visas, must be enrolled as full-time students in all semesters (Fall and Spring).

Students who have received a UGS, RA or GA are required to register for fifteen (15) hours during the Fall and Spring semesters for the duration of the award.

The Ohio Board of Regents denies state subsidy for graduate students who have earned 174 or more graduate credit hours. Graduate students that have accumulated 174 or more graduate credit hours are not eligible for financial aid from general funds (UGS, TA and GA).

Graduate Credit

The CEAS has a five (5) year cooperative undergraduate program. Therefore, courses designated at the 1000 through 5000 levels are strictly undergraduate courses. Graduate courses in the CEAS are numbered at the 6000 level and above. Graduate courses in other Colleges may begin at the 5000 level. Students taking courses at the 5000 level or above from other UC colleges should verify that these courses will be counted toward their graduate degree.

Grading Practices

The BME program uses the grading practices specified in the Graduate Handbook of the UC Graduate School (<https://grad.uc.edu/content/dam/refresh/grad-62/docs/policy/handbook.pdf>). If a student receives a grade of F in a course, the student must retake the course or its approved equivalent. Upon receiving a grade of A, B, or C after retaking the course, the F grade will remain on the student's record and will still be considered in calculating the student's grade point average.

Chapter Four Master of Engineering (MEng) Degree Program

The BME Program offers courses of study leading to the Master of Engineering (MEng) Degree in Biomedical Engineering. The MEng degree is distinguished from the Master of Science degree in that it is a practice-based Professional Master's degree with no research thesis requirement. Instead of a research thesis, students are required to complete a capstone project in an area of their interest. The MEng curriculum provides skills and expertise that enhance the individual's ability to contribute to the technical workforce. The degree is intended to provide professionals in the technical workforce an opportunity to continue their education and development in the context of an advanced degree. The MEng serves the practicing engineer to further his/her career in the context of an application of engineering knowledge, as opposed to a master of science in a research context, which is focused on discovering new knowledge.

Master of Engineering Curricular Requirements:

Course	Semester Credit Hours
MEng Program Core Courses	4 – 8
BME Track Courses	10 – 15
BME-MEng Approved Technical Electives	6 – 9
BME-MEng Capstone Project	3 – 6
Total Graduate Credit Hours	30

Courses taken at Institutes under the quarter system will be counted toward the above curriculum requirements at a rate of 1.5 quarter hours per semester hour.

The individual curriculum outline (list of courses) for each focus area can be found in this section and at the end of this Handbook.

Planning the BME-MEng Degree Curriculum and Program of Study

For the purposes of planning the MEng curriculum, students should rely on the MEng Curriculum Sheet at the end of this Graduate Handbook as well as One Stop to ensure that the courses are actually being offered for the semester under consideration.)

MEng Core Courses - BME-MEng students are required to take a minimum of 2 “MEng Core” courses (one from the Project/Task Management category and one from the Professional Skills category) that are common to all MEng students within CEAS. The MEng Core courses provide skills in the effective practice of engineering recognizing that for experienced practitioners, effectiveness includes technical skills, project and task management skills, and interpersonal skills. These courses should be chosen from the list provided in this handbook (see MEng Curriculum Section) or from updated lists provided by the CEAS MEng office. Note that this course list is not comprehensive, and new courses can be petitioned on a case-by-case basis to be added to this pool of core courses.

BME-MEng Track Courses - In addition, MEng students in the BME track will be required to take a minimum of 12 credit hours of BME coursework. These can be picked from the courses in all BME focus areas, and specifically any BMEXXXX course at the graduate level (6000 or higher). This means that both “BME Core” and “BME Focus Area” courses with a BME designation can be used as a MEng BME track Course (see Tables 1 and 2 for further clarification).

BME-MEng Electives - BME MEng students need to complete a minimum of 2 elective courses (6 credit hours) as part of their MEng curriculum (refer to the MEng Curriculum section in the Appendix). These electives should permit breadth, depth, or interdisciplinary focus depending on student educational objectives. These can be graduate-level courses from any discipline as long as they meet the students' career goals and are approved by the BME MEng Program Advisor.

BME MEng Capstone Requirement – BME MEng Students are required to complete a capstone project per CEAS MEng handbook requirements (3-6 credit hours). In BME, it is expected that the capstone project

will demonstrate applications of biomedical engineering skills and synthesis of knowledge acquired in course work. If additional capstone credit hours are taken above the 6 credit hours maximum, they do not count toward the student's other course requirements. With the College MEng advisor's approval, students can choose: (1) to complete a project, (2) to perform an internship, or (3) to prepare a written paper under the supervision of the capstone advisor. Please see the CEAS MEng handbook (included as an Appendix to this handbook) for guidelines on approval and reporting for all these capstone options.

- **Project** – A capstone project, performed with the supervision of UC faculty to be identified by the student, is focused on the application of principles and the practice of engineering and is not meant to be a mini-thesis. Capstone projects provide a mechanism to demonstrate a synthesis of knowledge and the application of advanced concepts learned in class to a specific problem. A project includes a written report and a presentation. The report will be read by the BME MEng Program Advisor, the CEAS MEng advisor, and a representative from the Office of the Associate Dean for Research and Graduate Studies. If the project is performed in conjunction with work duties, the report and presentation should also be given to the student's employer.
- **Internship** – Students can choose to perform an internship if this furthers their learning and career goals. Internships comprise employment related to biomedical engineering practice. Placement in internships is not guaranteed; identification of an employer is the student's responsibility. Students selecting this option will also prepare a report, to be approved by the BME MEng Program advisor and the CEAS MEng advisor, that describes knowledge gained through the work experience and how this furthers their career goals. Internships will be approved for 3 to 6 months and can be extended for an additional 3 months with approval of the BME MEng Program advisor. Additional documentation is needed for the extension if requested. International students can be approved for Curricular Practical Training (CPT) to participate in an internship. Students cannot apply for CPT until two semesters of study are completed. CPT can only be provided prior to graduation, and terminates upon graduation. Six (6) months is the maximum length of time for which CPT will be approved.
- **Paper** – A written paper can be completed under the supervision of the student's capstone advisor and must be approved by the BME MEng Program advisor. The paper will address a topic related to the discipline (focus area) and requires the integration of multiple topics within that discipline. These papers should have a substantial technical content and address a topic area with significant analysis and technical rigor. Simple literature review papers are not deemed acceptable.
- **Capstone Project Planning:**
 - In Fall semester of their first year, students should begin planning of their capstone project including the identification of a project topic and a supervisor for the capstone project, internship, or paper.
 - Students should register for their Capstone Project as a 3 to 6 credit-hour course in Spring semester of their first year, to start work on the project and either complete it for Spring graduation, or alternately complete the project in the summer or Fall term if needed. If the capstone project is not completed in the Spring term, the student may receive a "P" (pass) grade to fulfill UC grading requirements; however, the student's graduation will not be certified until the Capstone Project has been approved by the BME MEng Program advisor and the CEAS MEng advisor.

A detailed summary of MEng Curricular Requirements is provided in Table 1 below, which also show how the CEAS MEng curriculum structure can be mapped to the BME curriculum.

Table 1. A typical plan for a full time BME MEng student.

	Fall Semester	Spring Semester	Comments/Clarification
MEng Core Courses	Core Course #1	Core Course #2	These should be picked from the MEng Curriculum Section of this handbook.
BME MEng Track Courses¹	Track Course #1 Track Course #2	Track Course #3	These should be picked from the BME-MEng Curriculum Section of this handbook
		Track Course #4	
MEng Elective Courses²	Elective #1 Elective #2	Elective #3	These can come from any graduate level engineering, science, medicine, business, or law course that is relevant to the student's career goals as determined via discussion with the Graduate Program MEng advisor, and approved accordingly by the advisor.
MEng Capstone Project		Capstone Project	See section above on BME Capstone Requirement
Total Minimum Credit Hours per semester	15	15	

¹Discipline specific course

²Selected from Engineering Courses based on approval by BME MEng advisor

Minimum Academic Performance

The MEng Graduate Handbook of the UC College of Engineering and Applied Science ([In Appendix of this handbook](#)) states that a student must maintain a grade point average (GPA) of at least 3.0 to obtain a Master of Engineering degree at the University of Cincinnati. In addition, at least two-thirds of the minimum graduate credits for the degree must be at the level of 3.0 or higher.

The Biomedical Engineering program has also established the following requirements:

An MEng student must achieve an overall average of B on all graduate coursework. A student in the BME program failing to maintain this B average will be placed on probation for one semester and may be dismissed if his/her overall technical coursework GPA is not restored to a 3.0.

If coursework is repeated, all grades of a repeated course count toward these GPA requirements, but only one instance of the course counts toward the student's curriculum requirements.

The Graduate Program Director will review graduate students' grades once they become available after the end of each semester. All graduate students with grade deficiencies will be notified by the Director and reminded of the above requirements. A notice of probation will follow if GPA Falls below the minimum (3.0). Students will have one semester to comply with the terms of probation. If not corrected, a letter of dismissal will be sent.

Please note that remaining in good academic standing (3.0) does not guarantee financial support.

Time Limitations

A minimum requirement for the master of engineering degree is the equivalent of one academic year of full-time graduate study, consisting of at least 30 graduate credits in one program completed to the satisfaction of the program. All MEng requirements must be completed no later than five years from the date of first registration in the degree program.

Other Issues

For other MEng-related issues, please refer to the CEAS MEng Graduate Student Handbook, included as an Appendix in this Handbook. If there is any discrepancy between these two handbooks, BME students should follow the BME graduate handbook.

Chapter Five Master of Science (MS) Degree Program

The BME program offers courses of study leading to the Master of Science Degree in Biomedical Engineering. The research focus areas include:

Biomechanics
Medical Imaging
Medical Device Innovation and Entrepreneurship
Tissue Engineering

Master of Science Curricular Requirements:

Course	Semester Credit Hours
Core BME Courses	6
Primary BME Focus Area	6
General Medical Sciences	3
Mathematics	3
Approved Technical Electives	3
Thesis Research	9
Total Graduate Credit Hours	30

Courses taken at institutes under the quarter system will be counted toward the above curriculum requirements at a rate of 1.5 quarter hours per semester hour.

After credit hour requirements for one of the specific categories above (core BME courses, focus area courses, general medical sciences, or mathematics) have been met, additional course credit hours from the completed category may be counted toward the approved technical electives requirement. Any substituted courses for any of the curricular requirements must petition to Graduate Program Director for approval.

The individual curriculum outline (list of courses) for each focus area can be found at the end of this Handbook.

Minimum Academic Performance

The Graduate Handbook of the Graduate School (<https://grad.uc.edu/content/dam/refresh/grad-62/docs/policy/handbook.pdf>) states that a student must maintain a grade point average (GPA) of at least 3.0 to obtain a Master's degree at the University of Cincinnati. In addition, at least two-thirds of the minimum graduate credits for the degree must be at the level of 3.0 or higher.

The Biomedical Engineering program has also established the following requirements:

An MS student must achieve an overall average GPA of 3.0 on all graduate coursework. A student in the BME program failing to maintain a 3.0 GPA will be placed on probation for one semester and may be dismissed if his/her overall technical coursework GPA is not restored to a level above 3.0.

If coursework is repeated, all grades of a repeated course count toward these GPA requirements, but only one instance of the course counts toward the student's curricular requirements. Typically, a course is repeated only if a student failed the first attempt, in which case the grade received after the second attempt (assuming a passing grade) will be the instance counted toward the curricular requirements.)

The Graduate Program Director will review graduate student's grades once they become available after the end of each semester. All graduate students with grade deficiencies will be notified by the Director and reminded of the above requirements. A notice of probation will follow if GPA falls below 3.0. Students will have one semester to comply with the terms of probation. If not corrected, a letter of dismissal will be sent.

Please note that remaining in good academic standing does not guarantee financial support.

Time Limitations

A minimum requirement for the MS degree is the equivalent of one academic year of full-time graduate study, consisting of at least 30 graduate credits in one program completed to the satisfaction of the program. All MS requirements must be completed no later than five years from the date of first registration in the degree program.

Research Projects, Thesis preparation and defense

1. Thesis Research Projects

A student will select a research advisor and a Research Advisory Committee (RAC). The committee should have a minimum of three members and normally consists of the research advisor (BME primary or secondary faculty) and at least two other appropriate representatives. At least two members of the RAC must belong to BME Graduate Faculty. The student will then select a research project in consultation with the research advisor and with approval from his/her RAC. The advisor and the RAC have the responsibility to see that the project is carried out under currently accepted scientific standards. Upon completion of the research, a thesis will be prepared and defended orally in public.

2. Thesis Preparation

The Office of the Division of Graduate Education and Research provides graduate degree candidates with detailed information online concerning the written form of the thesis and the mechanics of preparing the final draft and abstract. Information regarding binding a thesis is available online. <https://grad.uc.edu/student-life/etd/faq.html>. Other graduation documents required by the Graduate School are available on the student's graduation checklist.

It is the responsibility of the student to see that he/she is in compliance with these regulations.

A student must submit his/her thesis to the RAC and notify the BME Graduate Program Coordinator no later than two weeks prior to the oral defense.

3. Thesis Defense

Prior to graduation, the thesis student will give an oral defense. In this defense, the student will give a 30 to 45 minutes presentation of his/her thesis to the RAC. After the thesis presentation, the student will be questioned by the committee on both the thesis, and the subject matter related to the thesis topic. Please go to the link and print out PDF forms to submit to the College of Engineering Graduate Studies Office (665 Baldwin). http://ceas.uc.edu/Graduate_Studies/CurrentStudents/GraduationRequirements.html Scroll down the page to CEAS Thesis Defense Form.

If the defense is failed, the student may repeat the defense at a later date to be arranged through his/her Advisor. A second failure of the defense is disqualifying.

Graduation

There are also applicable College of Engineering and Applied Science graduation requirements and Graduate School requirements. Please refer to both to ensure that you meet all requirements.

CEAS: http://ceas.uc.edu/Graduate_Studies/CurrentStudents/GraduationRequirements.html

Graduate School: <http://grad.uc.edu/student-life/graduation.html>

Graduation Deadlines

You must meet the following two University deadlines in order to graduate: the application to graduate deadline and the Electronic Thesis/Dissertation (ETD) submission deadline. Failure to do so will delay your graduation to the next semester. The deadlines are firm. The Graduate School does not make exceptions to their deadlines.

To allow sufficient time for review and approval, the final version of the thesis should be distributed to the Advisor and committee members at least two weeks before the ETD submission deadline for that semester.

Graduation deadlines set by the Graduate School for each semester are listed at the site: <http://gradapps.uc.edu/graduationdeadlines/graduation-deadlines.aspx>

Graduate School Checklist

Please refer to your graduation checklist. <http://grad.uc.edu/student-life/graduation.html>

Refer to the submission information listed above to meet deadlines.

Chapter Six Doctoral (PhD) Degree Program

Course of Study

The BME Program offers courses of study leading to the PhD degree in Biomedical Engineering. A prospective candidate for the doctorate follows a plan of full time study that ordinarily lasts three (3) years beyond a Master's Degree, or 4-5 years without a Master's degree.

- The first year of study is generally directed toward completing most of the course work in the major area of study.
- The second year of study is generally aimed toward completing all course work, passing the PhD Qualifying Examination, and initiating a dissertation research project.
- The third year and any subsequent years of study are generally focused on completing the PhD Dissertation Proposal and completing the dissertation.

The Dissertation Committee, together with the student, will prepare the student's program of study and submit it to the CEAS Graduate Studies Office for their information and review. The student and his/her committee will endeavor to draft a program with a central emphasis on a particular focus area within Biomedical Engineering, with mathematics and/or other appropriate fields of study in supporting roles.

An important function of the Dissertation Committee is to supervise the study program of the student. The student may request a meeting with the Dissertation Committee when there is an important academic matter to discuss.

A student is required to satisfactorily complete a minimum of ninety (90) semester credits beyond the Bachelor's degree and a minimum of sixty (60) semester credits beyond the Master's degree requirements, whichever is greater. Curricular requirements are summarized below.

	PhD <i>(post MS)</i>	PhD <i>(Without MS)</i>
<i>Course</i>	<i>Semester Credit Hours</i>	<i>Semester Credit Hours</i>
Core BME Courses	3	9
Primary BME Focus Area	3	9
General Medical Sciences	3	6
Mathematics	3	6
Approved Technical Electives	3	6
Thesis Research	45	54
Total Graduate Credit Hours	60	90

Courses taken at institutes under the quarter system will be counted toward the above curriculum requirements at a rate of 1.5 quarter hours per semester hour. If approved by the BME Graduate Program Director, some courses taken by students who are in the MEng program can also be waived from PhD program requirements, with the exception of the credit hours accrued for the MEng Capstone project.

After credit hour requirements for one of the specific categories above (core BME courses, focus area courses, general medical sciences, or mathematics) have been met, additional course credit hours from the completed category may be counted toward the approved technical electives requirement. Any substituted courses for any of the curricular requirements must petition to Graduate Program Director for approval.

Students in the MD/PhD program may fulfill their credit requirements for General Medical Sciences and Approved Technical Electives from the course credits they earned in the first two years of study in the MSTP program.

The individual curriculum outline (list of courses) for each focus area can be found at the end of this Handbook. The research focus areas include:

Biomechanics
Medical Imaging

Minimum Academic Performance

The Graduate Handbook of the UC Graduate School (<https://grad.uc.edu/content/dam/refresh/grad-62/docs/policy/handbook.pdf>) states that a doctoral student must maintain a grade point average (GPA) of at least 3.0 in all doctoral course work.

The BME program has established the following requirements: A doctoral student must achieve an overall average of B (GPA 3.0) on all graduate coursework. A 3.0 average or greater GPA is also required for coursework in the BME core courses and the primary focus area courses. If coursework is repeated, all grades of a repeated course count toward these GPA requirements.

A student in the BME Program failing to maintain this 3.0 GPA average will be placed on probation for one semester and may be dismissed if his/her overall technical coursework GPA is not restored to a 3.0.

Graduate students' grades will be reviewed by the Director once they become available after the end of each semester. All graduate students with grade deficiencies will be notified by the Director and reminded of the above requirements. A notice of probation will follow if the GPA falls below the minimum 3.0. Students will have one semester to comply with the terms of probation. If not corrected, a letter of dismissal will be sent.

Residency

The Graduate Handbook of the Graduate School stipulates that all doctoral students must meet a residency requirement. Prior to admission to doctoral candidacy, all doctoral students must enroll in at least 10 graduate credit hours per semester for two out of three consecutive semesters of study (including summer). Exceptions to this policy must be submitted for approval to the Graduate Council.

Per CEAS rules, all students must enroll in at least 15 graduate credit hours in Fall and Spring semesters if receiving a University Graduate Scholarship, Graduate Assistantship, or other funding supports.

Qualifying Examination

All doctoral students in the Biomedical Engineering program are required to pass a Qualifying Examination, in accordance with the rules and guidelines of this **Graduate Handbook**. In order to take the exam, a student must have at least a 3.00 overall GPA.

The Ph.D. Qualifying Examination will consist of two parts (i) A written research proposal identifying an important problem and demonstrating knowledge of a broader area of research and (ii) An oral presentation to be given based upon the proposal. The objective and examination grading are based on the student's:

- (1) understanding of general engineering and biomedical engineering concepts and ability to apply these concepts in research and design.
- (2) ability to critically analyze an engineering problem
- (3) ability to organize and communicate a body of knowledge
- (4) ability to answer questions related to a defined body of knowledge

It is expected that the student should show a thorough understanding of underlying physical and mathematical concepts, and demonstrate the ability to successfully complete an original research dissertation.

PHD QUALIFYING EXAM GUIDELINES

1. Written Portion

The written portion of the exam will consist of a 12-page (maximum) research proposal (similar to NIH R21 style – see below) double-spaced and 11 point times roman font with 1 inch margins. **It is of the utmost importance that the proposal be the product of only the student.** The content of the proposal should not be identical to current research performed by the student's advisor, and is not meant to be a proposal for the student's dissertation research.

A. Specific Aims

List the broad, long-term objectives and what the specific research proposed in this application is intended to accomplish, e.g., to test a stated hypothesis, create a novel design, solve a specific problem, or develop new technology. State concisely the goals of the proposed research and summarize the expected outcome(s), including the impact that the results of the proposed research will exert on the research field(s) involved. List succinctly the specific objectives of the research proposed, e.g., to test a stated hypothesis, create a novel design, solve a specific problem, challenge an existing paradigm or clinical practice, address a critical barrier to progress in the field, or develop new technology. **Two pages are recommended. (Excluded from the 12-page limit)**

B. Significance

- Explain the importance of the problem or critical barrier to progress in the field that the proposed project addresses.
- Explain how the proposed project will improve scientific knowledge, technical capability, and/or clinical practice in one or more broad fields.
- Describe how the concepts, methods, technologies, treatments, services, or preventative interventions that drive this field will be changed if the proposed aims are achieved.

Two to five pages are recommended.

C. Innovation

- Explain how the application challenges and seeks to shift current research or clinical practice paradigms.
- Describe any novel theoretical concepts, approaches or methodologies, instrumentation or interventions to be developed or used, and any advantage over existing methodologies, instrumentation, or interventions.
- Explain any refinements, improvements, or new applications of theoretical concepts, approaches or methodologies, instrumentation, or interventions.

About one half to one page is recommended.

D. Approach

- Describe the overall strategy, methodology, and analyses to be used to accomplish the specific aims of the project, include how the data will be collected, analyzed, and interpreted.
- Discuss potential problems, alternative strategies, and benchmarks for success anticipated to achieve the aims.
- If the project is in the early stages of development, describe any strategy to establish feasibility, and address the management of any high risk aspects of the proposed work.
- Point out any procedures, situations, or materials that may be hazardous to personnel and precautions to be exercised. A full discussion on the use of select agents should also be included.

Five to eight pages are recommended.

E. Preliminary Studies (optional).

Use this section to provide an account of the preliminary studies pertinent to the application information that will also help to establish the experience and competence of the investigator to pursue the proposed project. Provide a succinct account of published and unpublished results, indicating feasibility of the project.

One to three pages are recommended.

E. Bibliography

The written proposal should contain a minimum of 20 references. This part DOES NOT count toward the 12-page limit.

F. Appendix

Here the figures and tables can be included. Again, this part DOES NOT count towards the 12-page limit.

Upon a student delivering his/her PhD proposal to the qualifying committee, committee members will begin to review it as if on an NIH study section. Each committee member will provide a pass/fail decision, although discussion amongst the committee members is allowed. The student must receive a majority approval to pass in order to schedule the oral exam. Following the pass/fail decision, the student is encouraged to meet with the qualifying exam committee members individually to receive written and oral comments that can be used in preparation for the oral exam.

If the student passes, he/she must take the oral exam before the end of the same academic semester. If the student fails, he/she must retake and pass both the written and oral exams by the end of the following semester. The advisor/committee chair should provide the student with the committee's comments regarding the written exam.

2. Oral Portion

The advisor and student should schedule the oral exam in consultation with the other qualifying exam committee members. In addition, the student must provide the oral exam (title, topic, date, time, and location) to the Graduate Program Coordinator at least two weeks before the exam. The oral seminar should be advertised so that all BME faculty and students can attend. All BME graduate students are strongly encouraged to attend oral exams in all focus areas.

At the oral exam, the student should present for 30-45 minutes and then answer questions from the audience. This will be followed by a closed discussion between the student and the exam committee, in which the committee may ask questions about the student's written proposal, as well as questions about any other aspects of Biomedical Engineering relevant to the student's focus area and research. The committee should then convene separately, make a decision to pass or fail the student and provide that decision to the student at the end of the examination. If the student passes the oral exam, the committee chair will notify the BME Graduate Program Director and Coordinator to enter into the student's record.

If the student fails the oral exam, the BME Program Director and Coordinator should also be notified and the student must then reschedule and pass the oral exam before the end of the following semester. *Those students who fail the oral exam a second time will be required to leave the doctoral program by the end of the academic year. Funding is not guaranteed during the period following failure of the qualifying exam.*

Any Graduate student, whether holding a MS degree or not, who has declared his/her intention to pursue a Ph.D. degree is a Doctoral student and as such is required to pass the Ph.D. Qualifying Examination and is subject to the requirements of this Section.

3. Time Requirements

The Ph.D. Qualifying Examination is to begin during the second year of the program and to be completed by the end of the first semester of the third year.

Phase One (by Friday of the 2nd week of the semester) – The Qualifying Exam Committee must be in place and the student must turn in the QE form (included at the end of this handbook) to the BME Graduate Program Director and Coordinator. This is notification to the Graduate Program Director indicating the student's intent to take the exam, the suggested topic area to be presented, and signatures of all committee members. The topic may be related to research performed by the student or in their advisor's laboratory.

Phase Two (by Friday of the 6th week of the semester) – Student must submit written proposal to PhD Qualifying committee with a copy to the BME Graduate Director and Coordinator.

Phase Three (by Friday of the 8th week of the semester) – Qualifying Committee Chair will provide their decision (pass or fail) about the written exam to the student and the BME Graduate Program Director and Coordinator. If the student passes, he/she will schedule an oral presentation. If the student fails, he/she will receive a written critique and be permitted to resubmit the written portion of the qualifying exam by the next semester.

Phase Four (by the end of semester) – Deadline for student to successfully complete the oral examination related to the written proposal. Decision (pass or fail) must be provided by the Committee Chair to the student and the Graduate Program Director and Coordinator within one week after the examination.

4. Qualifying Exam Delay

A student wishing to depart from the time requirements above shall notify by petition the BME Graduate Director of his/her intentions. This **written petition**, detailing the reasons for the delay, should be approved **prior** to the scheduled phase of the qualifying exam.

5. Qualifying Exam Procedures

Prior to taking the Qualifying exam, the following steps must be taken:

- i. Identify the problem
- ii. Assemble a Qualifying Exam Committee
- iii. Approval of proposal by the Qualifying Committee
- iv. Submit petition to the BME Graduate Program Director

The Qualifying Committee should consist of (at least three members, one of whom must be a BME Primary faculty member):

- Research Advisor (Primary or Secondary Faculty in BME)
- One BME Faculty (Primary or Secondary) outside the technical focus area of the research advisor
- One BME faculty (Primary or Secondary) in the research focus area
- Additional members (optional)

An application to take the Ph.D. Qualifying Examination must be completed and returned to the graduate office no later than ten days before the published date of the written examination. The seminar topic and reference material must be defined by the student and included on the application.

A written seminar announcement must be distributed by the Graduate Program Coordinator to all members of the BME graduate faculty and all BME graduate students, stating the time and place of the presentation, at least two weeks before the scheduled date.

Failure to meet any of the student requirements is justification for failure of the Ph.D. Qualifying Examination.

6. Special requirement for International students

International students subject to TOEFL requirements are strongly urged to pass the Oral English Proficiency Exam before taking the PhD Qualifying Examination because of the inherent language skills required for the oral portions of the exam. The OEPT typically is given only twice a year (August and March).

7. Change of focus area

If a student changes focus area of study, the Qualifying examination does not need to be repeated.

Ph.D. Dissertation Proposal

1. Dissertation Advisor and Committee

After passing the qualifying exam, the student, in consultation with the Dissertation Advisor, should form an advisory committee that includes a minimum of four committee members (inclusive of the advisor). At least three committee members (including the advisor) must be primary or secondary graduate faculty of the BME program. One of the committee members must be outside the technical focus area of the research advisor.

2. PhD. Candidacy

All doctoral students in the Biomedical Engineering program who have passed the Ph.D. Qualifying Examination must have a Dissertation Proposal accepted before they can be admitted into candidacy in accordance with the rules and guidelines of the Division of Graduate Studies and Research as set forth in the **Graduate Handbook**:

<https://grad.uc.edu/content/dam/refresh/grad-62/docs/policy/handbook.pdf>

The purpose of the Dissertation Proposal is to ascertain the appropriateness of the student's proposed research to constitute a Doctoral Dissertation, as well as the student's ability to carry through with the proposed research. The following specific rules and regulations govern the Dissertation Proposal in the Biomedical Engineering graduate program.

3. The Ph.D. Dissertation Proposal

The Dissertation Proposal is a typed document (see guidelines below) detailing the student's proposed Dissertation Research. The student is required to present orally the Dissertation Proposal to his/her Dissertation Committee. The written Dissertation Proposal must be distributed by the student to the members of his/her Dissertation Committee at least two weeks prior to the oral presentation.

After the oral presentation, the Dissertation Committee shall evaluate the Dissertation Proposal and accept or reject it. The evaluation criteria are:

- The scientific merits of the proposed research, in particular its originality and contribution to the state of the art in the discipline of the proposed research.
- The realism and reasonableness of the proposed research.
- The qualifications of the student to conduct the proposed research.

The result of this evaluation shall be documented by signed College of Engineering and Applied Science forms: <https://ceas.uc.edu/about/info-current-students/info-current-students/forms-for-current-graduate-students.html>

A student who has had a proposal rejected two times shall be asked to leave the BME doctoral program.

4. Dissertation Proposal Guidelines

The dissertation proposal should take place within 2 years of passing the qualifying exam. The **written portion** should be a 14 (maximum) page dissertation prospectus including the following items plus bibliography (the bibliography DOES NOT count toward the 14-page limit).

- Introduction (one-page abstract)
- short review of the literature
- preliminary results
- an outline of the proposed thesis
- a list of potential titles of papers that would come out of the dissertation work and the journals to which they would be submitted

The proposal should be presented orally to your dissertation committee in a power-point format.

Candidacy and Time Limitations

As stated in the Graduate Handbook of the Graduate School (<https://grad.uc.edu/content/dam/refresh/grad-62/docs/policy/handbook.pdf>), a doctoral student shall be admitted into candidacy when he/she has:

- Achieved and maintained a GPA of at least 3.0 in all doctoral course work
- Acceptance of dissertation proposal

At least seven months prior to graduation, the student must have a Dissertation Proposal presented to and accepted by his/her Dissertation Committee. A completion of PhD Candidacy form must be submitted to the Graduate Program Director at that time. Forms are available on the CEAS website. <https://ceas.uc.edu/about/info-current-students/info-current-students/forms-for-current-graduate-students.html> (Note: The Graduate School does not track time to candidacy. However, students must complete their doctoral degree—including graduation—within nine consecutive academic years of the date of matriculation into the program.)

A student who changes dissertation advisor and/or Dissertation Committee must still satisfy the last of these time requirements.

Typical timeline:

Year 1 – Select Advisor

Year 2 – Take and Pass the Ph.D. Qualifying Exam

Year 3 – Assemble Dissertation Committee and Prepare Dissertation Proposal

Years 4-5 - Complete Research, write dissertation and defend dissertation

A student wishing to depart from the time requirements listed above shall notify, by petition, the Director of Graduate Studies of his/her intentions. This written petition, detailing the reasons for the departure, should be received and approved prior to the expiration of the time requirements for which departure is requested.

The student who has completed all requirements for candidacy will be officially admitted into candidacy when the advisory department fills out the proper candidacy form, **including the Dissertation Advisor and Committee form**, that can be found at: <https://ceas.uc.edu/about/info-current-students/info-current-students/forms-for-current-graduate-students.html>

After completing the forms and obtaining all required signatures, the forms are submitted to the Graduate Program Coordinator for inclusion in the student's official student record. The candidacy forms should be submitted within one month after acceptance of the dissertation proposal.

The doctoral degree will be granted for no less than the equivalent of three (3) years of full-time graduate study.

The maximum time limit for doctoral degree completion is nine (9) years (from the begin term up to and including graduation).

Candidacy for the doctorate automatically terminates after nine years. A student whose candidacy is due to expire may petition the Associate Dean of the Graduate School for an extension of time to attain his or her degree. A student whose candidacy has already expired (and, therefore, moved the student to inactive status) may petition the Associate Dean for a reinstatement into his or her program and extension of time to degree. If reinstatement is approved, **the student will be readmitted to candidacy only after satisfying the formal candidacy examination requirements administered by the department.**

Registration and fee payment for at least one graduate credit hour in each academic year is required for each student if his/her candidacy is not to lapse.

Students who interrupt their graduate studies by withdrawing from the University, either officially or by failing to register for an entire academic year, will be held responsible for the graduate program requirements in force and published at the time they re-enter that program.

Dissertation and Defense

A student must submit his/her dissertation to the committee and notify the BME Graduate Program Director and Coordinator no later than two weeks prior to the final defense.

1. Final Defense of Dissertation

After completing the dissertation, the candidate will give an oral presentation of the dissertation to the Advisory Committee and any other interested (or appointed) members of the Graduate Faculty of the University in an open seminar. The seminar date and place will be given by the student to the BME graduate Program Coordinator for distribution at least two weeks before the final defense.

2. Publication of Dissertation

If you plan on including papers you have published in your dissertation, you should obtain permission from the publishers to reprint the articles, either in their entirety or in excerpted form. This will avoid plagiarism flags. Most publishers will be happy to allow you to include your published papers in your dissertation, but you must get permission beforehand. It is also a good idea to preface each inclusion in your dissertation with the phrase, "reprinted with permission from" and insert the name of the publisher.

The Graduate School provides graduate degree candidates with detailed information concerning the written form of the Dissertation and the mechanics of preparing the final draft and abstract. Regulations on the Electronic Thesis and Dissertation (ETD) can be found at: <http://grad.uc.edu/student-life/etd.html>

It is the responsibility of the student to see that he/she is in compliance with these regulations.

Graduation

There are both applicable College of Engineering and Applied Science graduation requirements and UC Graduate School requirements. Please refer to both to ensure that you meet all requirements.

CEAS: <https://ceas.uc.edu/about/info-current-students/info-current-students.html>

Graduate School: <http://grad.uc.edu/student-life/graduation.html>

Graduation Deadlines

You must meet the following two University deadlines in order to graduate: the deadline for applying for graduation and the Electronic Thesis/Dissertation (ETD) submission deadline. These deadlines are scheduled once per semester. Failure to do so will delay your graduation to the next semester.

To allow sufficient time for review and approval, the final version of the dissertation should be distributed to the Advisor and committee members at least two weeks before the ETD submission deadline for that semester.

Graduation deadlines set by the Graduate School for each semester are listed at the site:

<https://grad.uc.edu/student-life/graduation.html>

Graduate School Checklist

Please refer to the graduation checklist provided by the UC Graduate School:

<http://grad.uc.edu/student-life/graduation.html> Refer to submission information listed above to meet deadlines.

Graduate Student Awards

The Biomedical Engineering Program annually presents awards to exceptional graduating PhD students. These awards, which include a cash prize and certificate, are decided by the BME Graduate Committee based on letters of nomination from students' advisors and students' accomplishments during their graduate studies, as described in their curriculum vitae.

Appendix

List of BME Primary and Secondary/Graduate Faculty

Qualifying Exam Form (to be completed at time of qualifying exam)

Independent Study Form (to be used when taking an independent study course)

Curricula for focus areas

CEAS Master of Engineering Graduate Student Handbook

See below for a list of BME Primary and Secondary/Graduate Faculty. An updated list can be obtained from the Graduate Program Director.

Primary Faculty:

Medical Imaging

Jing-Huei Lee, Ph.D.
T. Douglas Mast, Ph.D.

Medical Device

Mary Beth Privitera, M.Des.
Angela Zachman, Ph.D.

Tissue Engineering

Daria Narmoneva, Ph.D.
Jason Shearn, Ph.D.

Secondary/Graduate Faculty:

Bioinformatics

Jason Lu, Ph.D.
Jarek Meller, Ph.D.
Marepalli Rao, Ph.D.

Medical Imaging

Christy K. Holland, Ph.D.
Suzanne Boyce, PhD.
Zackary Cleveland, Ph.D.
Charles Dumoulin, Ph.D.
Kevin Haworth, Ph.D.
Yoonjee Park, Ph.D.
Xiaoyang Qi, Ph.D.

Medical Device and others

Michael Archdeacon, M.D.
Chong H. Ahn, Ph.D.
Leyla Esfandiari, Ph.D.
Ephraim Gutmark, Ph.D.
Jason Heikenfeld, Ph.D.
Liran Oren, Ph.D.
David Wendell, Ph.D.

Tissue Engineering/Biomechanics

Rupak Banerjee, Ph.D.
Amit Bhattacharya, Ph.D.
Steve Boyce, Ph.D.
Donita Bylski-Austrow, Ph.D.
Greg Harris, Ph.D.
Rulang Jiang, Ph.D.
Winston W-Y Kao, PhD
Andrei Kogan, Ph.D.
Anant Kukreti, Ph.D.
Chia-Ying Lin, Ph.D.
Gui-Rong Liu, Ph.D.
Phillip Owens, Ph.D.
Sarah Pixley, Ph.D.
Patrick Whitlock, M.D., Ph.D.
Debora Sinner, Ph.D.
Assem Ziady, Ph.D.

Qualifying Exam Committee:

BME Student Name: _____ ID # M _____

Exam Topic/Title: _____

The following faculty agree to serve on the Qualifying Exam Committee for the above named student. Note there must be one faculty member from outside the student's focus area.

1. Research Advisor: _____
Print Name

Signature Date

2. Primary BME Faculty: _____
Print Name

Signature Date

3. Faculty in Focus Area: _____
Print Name

Signature Date

4. Additional Faculty (optional): _____
Print Name

Signature Date

INDEPENDENT STUDY FORM

Student Name _____ ID# M _____

Calendar Year _____ Semester (circle one) F S Su

Course # and Section # Course Title

BME ____-____ Independent Study in _____

Credit hours _____ Hours per week _____

Goals/Learning Objectives: _____

Grading Criteria:

By signing this form I agree to supervise the student and assign a grade based on the above criteria.

Instructor signature _____ Date _____

Student signature _____ Date _____

Medical Device Innovation and Entrepreneurship Curriculum

Course Title	# Cr. Hrs.	Semester
<i>“Core” BME Graduate Courses:</i>		
BME Survey (BME 7001)	3	F
Bioinstrumentation (BME 7002)	3	F
BME Research Design (BME 7005)	3	S
Total “Core” Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone):	6, 3, 9	
<i>Primary BME Focus Area (Medical Device Innovation and Entrepreneurship) Courses:</i>		
Biomedical Signal and Image Processing (BME 6012)	3	F
Functional Tissue Engineering (BME 6030)	3	S
Tissue Biomechanics (BME 7021)	3	F
Medical Device Life Cycle Eng. & Management (BME 7010)	3	F
Biomechanical Design of Implantable Devices (BME 7011)	3	F
Advanced Medical Device Design I (BME 7020C)	3	S
Leadership and Organizations (MGMT 7014)	2	S
Entrepreneurship: New Venture Creation (ENTR 7005)	3	F,S
Management of Innovation (MGMT 7035)	3	S
Biomedical Microsystems (EECE 6007)	3	F
Fundamentals of MEMS (EECE 6008)	3	F
Biomicrofluidic Systems (EECE 6078C)	4	S
BioSensors and Bioelectronics (EECE 7032)	3	S (even years)
Electrical Engineering of the Human Body (EECE 8025)	3	S
Humans, Machines, Robots and their Interactions (EECE 8115C)	3	S
Total Focus Area Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone):	6, 3, 9	
<i>General Medical Sciences Courses:</i>		
Scientific Integrity & Research Ethics (BE 7067)	1-2	U
Cancer Biology and Therapeutics (CB 8080)	4	S
Principles of Molecular and Cellular Biology (GNTD 7001)	1-4	F
Biochemistry and Cellular Metabolism (GNTD 7002)	3	S
Ethics in Research (GNTD 7003)	1	S
Human Physiology (MCP 7000)	4	F
Diagnostic Radiological Imaging Physics (MP 9050)	3	F
Fundamentals of Neuroscience I (NS 7078)	4	F
Fundamentals of Neuroscience II (NS 7079C)	5	S
Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology (NURS 8022)	4	F
Total Focus Area Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone):	3, 3, 6	
<i>Mathematics Courses</i>		
Biostatistics in Research (BME 7061)	3	S
Advanced Statistical Methods in Biomedical Res. (BME 8064)	3	S
Introduction to Biostatistics (BE 7022)	3	F
Finite Element Method (AEEM 7052)	3	S
Computational Fluid Dynamics (EGFD 6037C)	3	S
Numerical Analysis (MATH 6006)	3	F
Partial Differential Equations and Fourier Analysis (MATH 6007)	3	S
Applied Probability and Stochastic Processes (MATH 6008)	3	F
Mathematical Programming (MATH 6015)	3	S

Applied Ordinary Differential Equations (MATH 6051)	3	F
Mathematical Physics (PHYS 7001)	4	F
Advanced Numerical Analysis (MATH 8010)	3	S
Applied Math Methods (MATH 8012)	3	F
Machine Learning (CS 6037)	3	F
Intro to Medical Informatics (CS 7053)	3	F
Advanced Topics in Mining Spatial and Temporal Data (CS 7051)	3	S
Introduction to Bioinformatics (CS 7099)	3-5	S

Total Math Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone): 3, 3, 6

Approved Technical Electives

Biomedical Ultrasound (BME 6050)	3	S
Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Spectroscopy (BME 6011)	3	S
Joint Biomechanics and Measurement Methods (BME 6024)	3	S
Biostatistics in research (BME 7061)	3	S
Entrepreneurship: New Venture Creation (ENTR 7005)	3	F,S
Management of Innovation (MGMT 7035)	3	S
Entrepreneurship and Technology Law (AEEM 6067)	3	S
Nondestructive Testing (AEEM 7027)	3	F
Biomedical Microsystems (EECE 6007)	3	F
Fundamental of MEMS (EECS 6008)	3	S
Biomicrofluidic Systems (EECE 6078C)	4	S
Biochips and Lab-on-a-Chips (EECS 7026)	3	S (odd years)
Biosensors and Bioelectronics (EECE 7032)	3	S
Viscous Flow and Heat Transfer (EGFD 7041)	3	F
Experimental Techniques in Fluid Mechanics (MECH 6045)	3	S
Applied Fast Fourier Transforms (MECH 6060)	3	F
Acoustics (MECH 6066)	3	F

Total Tech. El. Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone): 3, 3, 6

Medical Imaging Curriculum

Course Title	# Cr. Hrs.	Semester
<i>“Core” BME Graduate Courses:</i>		
BME Survey (BME 7001)	3	F
Bioinstrumentation (BME 7002)	3	F
BME Research Design (BME 7005)	3	S
Total “Core” Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone):	6, 3, 9	
<i>Primary BME Focus Area (Medical Imaging) Courses:</i>		
MR Imaging and Spectroscopy (BME 6011)	3	F
Biomedical Signal and Image Processing (BME 6012)	3	F
Biomedical Ultrasound (BME 6050)	3	S
Advanced Topics in Magnetic Resonance Imaging (BME 7012)	3	NO
Independent Study in Medical Imaging (BME 8010)	3	F,S,U
Introduction to Digital Signal Processing (EECE 6024)	3	F
Digital Image Processing (EECE 6042)	3	F,S
Diagnostic Radiological Imaging Physics I (MP 9050)	3	F
Diagnostic Radiological Imaging Physics II (MP 9051)	3	S
Total Focus Area Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone):	6, 3, 9	
<i>General Medical Sciences Courses:</i>		
Scientific Integrity & Research Ethics (BE 7067)	1-2	U
Cancer Biology and Therapeutics (CB 8080)	4	S
Principles of Molecular and Cellular Biology (GNTD 7001)	1-4	F
Biochemistry and Cellular Metabolism (GNTD 7002)	3	S
Ethics in Research (GNTD 7003)	1	S
Human Physiology (MCP 7000)	4	F
Fundamentals of Neuroscience I (NS 7078)	4	F
Fundamentals of Neuroscience II (NS 7079C)	5	S
Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology (NURS 8022)	4	F
Total Focus Area Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone):	3, 3, 6	
<i>Mathematics Courses</i>		
Biostatistics in Research (BME 7061)	3	S
Advanced Statistical Methods in Biomedical Res. (BME 8064)	3	S
Introduction to Biostatistics (BE 7022)	3	F
Computational Fluid Dynamics (EGFD 6037C)	3	S
Numerical Analysis (MATH 6006)	3	F
Partial Differential Equations and Fourier Analysis (MATH 6007)	3	S
Applied Probability and Stochastic Processes (MATH 6008)	3	F
Mathematical Programming (MATH 6015)	3	S
Applied Ordinary Differential Equations (MATH 6051)	3	F
Mathematical Physics (PHYS 7001)	4	F
Advanced Numerical Analysis (MATH 8010)	3	S
Applied Math Methods (MATH 8012)	3	F
Machine Learning (CS 6037)	3	F
Advanced Topics in Mining Spatial and Temporal Data (CS 7051)	3	S
Intro to Medical Informatics (CS 7053)	3	F
Data Science for Biomedical Research (CS 7054)	3	S

Introduction to Bioinformatics (CS 7099)	3-5	S
Introduction to Data Science (BE 7082)	3	F (every other year)

Total Math Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone): 3, 3, 6

Approved Technical Electives

Nondestructive Testing (AEEM 7027)	3	F
Joint Biomechanics and Measurement Methods (BME 6024)	3	S
Functional Tissue Engineering (BME 6030)	3	S
Tissue Biomechanics (BME 7021)	3	F
Entrepreneurship: New Venture Creation (ENTR 7005)	3	F,S
Management of Innovation (MGMT 7035)	3	S
Biosensors and Bioelectronics (EECE 7032)	3	S
Entrepreneurship and Technology Law (AEEM 6067)	3	S
Nondestructive Testing (AEEM 7027)	3	F
Finite Element Method (AEEM 7052)	3	S
Biomedical Microsystems (EECE 6007)	3	F
Biomicrofluidic Systems (EECE 6078C)	4	S
Viscous Flow and Heat Transfer (EGFD 7041)	3	F
Experimental Techniques in Fluid Mechanics (MECH 6045)	3	S
Applied Fast Fourier Transforms (MECH 6060)	3	F
Acoustics (MECH 6066)	3	F
Aeroacoustics I (AEEM 7065)	3	F

Total Tech. El. Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone): 3, 3, 6

Tissue Engineering/Biomechanics Curriculum

Course Title	# Cr. Hrs.	Semester
<i>“Core” BME Graduate Courses:</i>		
BME Survey (BME 7001)	3	F
Bioinstrumentation (BME 7002)	3	F
BME Research Design (BME 7005)	3	S
Total “Core” Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone):	6, 3, 9	
<i>Primary BME Focus Area (Tissue Engineering and Biomechanics) Courses:</i>		
Joint Biomechanics and Measurement Methods (BME 6024)	3	S
Functional Tissue Engineering (BME 6030)	3	S
Tissue Biomechanics (BME 7021)	3	F
Independent Study in Biomechanics (BME 8020)	3	F,S,U
Independent Study in Tissue Engineering (BME 8030)	3	F,S,U
Molecular and Cellular Biology (GNTD 7001)	3	F
Biomechanical and Physiological Aspects of Muscular Activity (OSE 7044C)	2	F
Total Focus Area Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone):	6, 3, 9	
<i>General Medical Sciences Courses:</i>		
Scientific Integrity & Research Ethics (BE 7067)	1-2	U
Principles of Molecular and Cellular Biology (GNTD 7001)	1-4	F
Biochemistry and Cellular Metabolism (GNTD 7002)	3	S
Ethics in Research (GNTD 7003)	1	S
Human Physiology (MCP 7000)	4	F
Biochemistry and Cellular Metabolism (MG 7002)	3	S
Fundamentals of Molecular Genetics (MG 7021)	3	F
Mechanisms of Signal Transduction (MG 7024)	2	S
Principles of Biochemistry I (MG 7027)	3	F
Principles of Biochemistry II (MG 7028)	3	S
Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology (NURS 8022)	4	F
Total Med. Sci. Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone):	3, 3, 6	
<i>Mathematics Courses</i>		
Biostatistics in Research (BME 7061)	3	S
Advanced Statistical Methods in Biomedical Res. (BME 8064)	3	S
Introduction to Biostatistics (BE 7022)	3	F
Finite Element Method (AEEM 7052)	3	S
Computational Fluid Dynamics (EGFD 6037C)	3	S
Numerical Analysis (MATH 6006)	3	F
Partial Differential Equations and Fourier Analysis (MATH 6007)	3	S
Applied Probability and Stochastic Processes (MATH 6008)	3	F
Mathematical Programming (MATH 6015)	3	S
Applied Ordinary Differential Equations (MATH 6051)	3	F
Mathematical Physics (PHYS 7001)	4	F
Advanced Numerical Analysis (MATH 8010)	3	S
Applied Math Methods (MATH 8012)	3	F
Machine Learning (CS 6037)	3	F
Intro to Medical Informatics (CS 7053)	3	F

Advanced Topics in Mining Spatial and Temporal Data (CS 7051)	3	S
Introduction to Bioinformatics (CS 7099)	3-5	S

Total Math Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone): 3, 3, 6

Approved Technical Electives

Biomedical Ultrasound (BME 6050)	3	S
MR Imaging and Spectroscopy (BME 6011)	3	S
Biomedical Signal and Image Processing (BME 6012)	3	F
Human Physiology & Biomechanics (BIOL 6093C)	4	S
Advanced Strength of Materials (AEEM 6001)	3	F
Nondestructive Testing (AEEM 7027)	3	F
Biomedical Microsystems (EECE 6007)	3	F
Digital Image Processing (EECE 6042)	3	F,S
Biomicrofluidic Systems (EECE 6078C)	4	S
BioSensors and Bioelectronics (EECE 7032)	3	S
Viscous Flow and Heat Transfer (EGFD 7041)	3	F
Advanced Medical Device Design 1 (BME 7020C)	3	S

Total Tech. El. Required (MS, PhD post MS, PhD alone): 3, 3, 6

MEng Curriculum Courses (For BME MEng Students Only)¹

Course Title	# Cr. Hrs. / Semester
<i>BME MEng Core Courses (one course from each category)</i>	
<i>Project / Task Management Development Courses (1 required)</i>	
MECH6074 Quality Control	3 F,S (on line)
AEEM6067 Entrepreneurship and Technology Law	3 S
ENGR6014 Engineering Project Management	3 F, S
ENGR7025 Product & Process Quality	3 F
AEEM6099 Systems Engineering Analysis	3 S
ENGR6025 Lean Six Sigma	3 S
CVE6079 Engineering Data Management & Analysis	3 F
MECH6050 Occupational Safety Engineering	3 F
<i>Interpersonal Skill Development Courses (1 required)</i>	
ENGR6003 Org Behavior for Tech Prof.	3 F,S
ENGR6010 Effectiveness in Technical Organizations	3 F,S (on line)
ENGR6050 Fundamentals of Leadership	3 F,S
MGMT7014 Leadership and Organizations	2 F,S
OLHR6050 Teams	3 S
OLHR8029 Individual Behavior in the Workplace	2-3 F
OLHR 8090 Strategic Leadership for HR	2-3 S
ENGR6012 Innovation and Design Thinking	3 F,S
<i>BME MEng Track Courses (Need at least 12 cr total)</i>	
<i>Tissue Engineering and Biomechanics Track Courses:</i>	
Joint Biomechanics and Measurement Methods (BME 6024)	3 S
Functional Tissue Engineering (BME 6030)	3 S
Bioinstrumentation (BME 7002)	3 F
Tissue Biomechanics (BME 7021)	3 F
Independent Study in Biomechanics (BME 8020)	3 F,S,U
Independent Study in Tissue Engineering (BME 8030)	3 F,S,U
Molecular and Cellular Biology (GNTD 7001)	3 F
Biomechanical and Physiological Aspects of Muscular Activity (OSE 7044C)	2 F
<i>Medical Imaging Track Courses:</i>	
MR Imaging and Spectroscopy (BME 6011)	3 F
MR Imaging and Spectroscopy (BME 6011)	3 F
Biomedical Signal and Image Processing (BME 6012)	3 F
Biomedical Ultrasound (BME 6050)	3 S
Bioinstrumentation (BME 7002)	3 F
Advanced Topics in Magnetic Resonance Imaging (BME 7012)	3 S
Independent Study in Medical Imaging (20 BME 8010)	3 F,S,U
Diagnostic Radiological Imaging Physics (MP 9050)	3 F

¹ Note: Not all courses are taught every year. Students should use this curriculum sheet as a guide, and check Onestop prior to enrollment every semester to ensure that the course being considered is actually offered in that semester. This requires careful planning and students should start early to develop their program of study with the MEng program advisor.

BME MEng Core Courses (one course from each category)

Project / Task Management Development Courses (1 required)

MECH6074	Quality Control	3	F,S (on line)
AEEM6067	Entrepreneurship and Technology Law	3	S
ENGR6014	Engineering Project Management	3	F, S
ENGR7025	Product & Process Quality	3	F
AEEM6099	Systems Engineering Analysis	3	S
ENGR6025	Lean Six Sigma	3	S
CVE6079	Engineering Data Management & Analysis	3	F
MECH6050	Occupational Safety Engineering	3	F

Interpersonal Skill Development Courses (1 required)

ENGR6003	Org Behavior for Tech Prof.	3	F,S
ENGR6010	Effectiveness in Technical Organizations	3	F,S (on line)
ENGR6050	Fundamentals of Leadership	3	F,S
MGMT7014	Leadership and Organizations	2	F,S
OLHR6050	Teams	3	S
OLHR8029	Individual Behavior in the Workplace	2-3	F
OLHR 8090	Strategic Leadership for HR	2-3	S
ENGR6012	Innovation and Design Thinking	3	F,S

Diagnostic Radiological Imaging Physics II (MP 9051) 3 S

Medical Device Track Courses:

Biomedical Signal and Image Processing (BME 6012)	3	F
Functional Tissue Engineering (BME 6030)	3	S
Tissue Biomechanics (BME 7021)	3	F
Medical Device Life Cycle Eng. & Management (BME7010)	3	F
Biomechanical Design of Implantable Devices (BME7011)	3	F
Advanced Medical Device Design I (BME 7020C)	3	S
Leadership and Organizations (MGMT 7014)	2	S
Entrepreneurship: New Venture Creation (ENTR 7005)	3	F,S
Management of Innovation (MGMT 7035)	3	S
Biomedical Microsystems (EECE 6007)	3	F
Fundamentals of MEMS (EECE 6008)	3	F
Biomicrofluidic Systems (EECE 6078C)	4	S
BioSensors and Bioelectronics (EECE 7032)	3	S (even years)
Electrical Engineering of the Human Body (EECE 8025)	3	S
Humans, Machines, Robots and their Interactions (EECE 8115C)	3	S

Core BME Graduate Courses:

BME Survey (BME 7001)	3	F
Bioinstrumentation (BME 7002)	3	F
BME Research Design (BME 7005)	3	S

BME MEng Electives (6 credits required)

General Medical Sciences Courses:

Human Gross Anatomy (ANAT 8071C)	4-10	U
Scientific Integrity & Research Ethics (BE 7067)	1	U
Biology of Cancer (CB 8080)	3	S
Molecular and Cellular Biology (GNTD 7001)	3	F
Biochemistry and Cellular Signaling (GNTD 7002)	3	F
Human Physiology (MCP 6000)	4	F
Brain and Behavior I (NS 8041)	4-10	S
Brain and Behavior II (NS 8061)	4-10	F
Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology (NURS 8022)	4	F
Ethics in Research (GNTD 7003)	1	S

Mathematics Courses:

Biostatistics in Research (BME 7061)	3	F,S
Advanced Statistical Methods in Biomedical Res. (BME 8064)	3	S
Introduction to Biostatistics (BE 7022)	3	F
Computational Fluid Dynamics (EGFD 6037C)	4	S
Numerical Analysis (MATH 6006)	3	F
Partial Differential Equations and Fourier Analysis (MATH 6007)	3	S
Applied Probability and Stochastic Processes (MATH 6008)	3	F
Mathematical Programming (MATH 6015)	3	S
Applied Ordinary Differential Equations (MATH 6051)	3	S
Scientific Computation (MATH 8011)	3	
Mathematical Physics (PHYS 7001)	4	F
Advanced Numerical Analysis (MATH 8010)	3	S
Applied Math Methods (MATH 8012)	3	F

Approved Technical Electives:

Advanced Strength of Materials (AEEM 6001)	3	F
Elasticity I (AEEM 7001)	3	F
Elasticity II (AEEM 7002)	3	S
Nondestructive Testing (AEEM 7027)	3	F
Ultrasonic NDE (AEEM 7028)	3	S
Advanced Cell Biology (BIOL 6030)	3	F
Human Physiology & Biomechanics (BIOL 6093C)	4	S
Biomedical Microsystems (EECE 6007)	3	F
Digital Image Processing (EECE 6042)	3	F
Biomicrofluidic Systems (EECE 6078C)	4	S
Biochips and Lab-On-Chips (EECE 7026)	3	S
Biochemical Engineering (CHE 6023)	3	S
Bioseparations (CHE 6050)	3	S
Biomedical Microsystems (EECE 6007)	3	F
Biomicrofluidic Systems (EECE 6078C)	4	S
BioSensors and Bioelectronics (EECE 7032)	3	F
Viscous Flow and Heat Transfer (EGFD 7041)	3	F
Turbulent Flows (EGFD 7042)	3	
Finite Element Techniques (EGFD 7052)	3	S
Advanced Finite Element Method (EGFD 7055)	3	
Introduction to Nuclear Eng. and Health Physics (MECH 6003)	3	F
Bio-Fluid Mechanics (MECH 6046)	3	
Applied Fast Fourier Transforms (MECH 6060)	3	F

Acoustics (MECH 6066)	3	F
Fundamentals of Biomechanics (MECH 6085)	3	
Advanced Biomechanics (MECH 6086)	3	
Solid Mechanics of Biological Materials (MECH 7056)	3	
Bio-Heat Transfer (MECH 7095)	3	F
Polymer and Biopolymer Engineering (METL 8001C)	3	F,S

In addition to the above courses, technical electives can come from any graduate level engineering, science, medicine, business, or law course that is relevant to the student's career goals as determined via discussion with the Graduate Program MEng advisor, and approved accordingly by the advisor. All elective choices, if not listed above, need approval of the BME Graduate Program Director.

BME MEng Capstone (BME 8060)– 1 course, 3-6 credit hours

The BME MEng capstone is an experience in Biomedical Engineering practice, which may be performed either as a project in collaboration with UC faculty, as an internship with an external company, or as a written paper addressing a topic related to the discipline (focus area) and requiring the integration of multiple topics within that discipline. In all cases, the capstone experience should include application of engineering principles, as well as knowledge and skills obtained in program courses. This may include engineering design or applied research. It is the student's responsibility to seek out and identify potential projects and internships. All capstone projects must be approved by the BME MEng advisor, including the planned work or research experience, assignment of the appropriate number of credit hours, and assessment process. Further details are provided in Chapter Four of this Handbook.

